

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

## BOOKS

- Ashburn, P. M. *A History of the Medical Department of the United States Army*. Boston and New York: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1929.
- Barclay, Harold. *A Doctor in France, 1917-1919: The Diary of Harold Barclay*. New York: Privately printed, 1923.
- Bicknell, Ernest Percy. *With the Red Cross in Europe 1917-1922*. Washington, D.C.: American National Red Cross, 1938.
- Bunts, Alexander T. and George Crile, Jr. *To Act as a Unit: The Story of the Cleveland Clinic*. Cleveland: Cleveland Clinic Foundation, 1971?
- Coffman, Edward M. *The War to End All Wars: The American Military Experience in World War I*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1968.
- Crile, George W. *George Crile, an Autobiography*. ed. with sidelights by Grace Crile. 2 Vol. Philadelphia and New York: Lipincott, 1947.
- Crossland, Richard B. and James T. Currie. *Twice the Citizen A History of the United States Army Reserve, 1908-1983*. Washington, D.C.: Office of the Chief, Army Reserve, 1984.
- Cushing, Harvey Williams. *From a Surgeon's Journal*. Boston: Little Brown, 1936.
- Davison, Henry P. *The American Red Cross in the Great War*. New York: Macmillan Co, 1919
- Dulles, Foster Rhea. *The American Red Cross: A History*. New York: Harper and Brothers, 1950.
- Derby, Richard. *"Wade in, Sanitary!": The Story of a Division Surgeon in France*. New York and London: G/ P. Putnam's Sons, 1919.
- Engelman, Rose C. and Robert J. T. Joy. *Two Hundred Years of Military Medicine*. Fort Detrick, MD: The Historical Unit, U. S. Army Medical Department, 1975.
- Finney, John M. T. *A Surgeon's Life*. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1940.
- [Garrison, Fielding H.] *Our New Army Medical Department*, New York: Paul B. Hoeber, 1918.
- George, Herbert [C.]. *The Challenge of War*. New York, Washington, Hollywood: Vantage Press, 1966.

- Gillett, Mary C. *The Army Medical Department, 1818-1865*. Army Historical Series. Washington, D.C.: Center of Military History, United States Army, 1987.
- Gorgas, William Crawford. *Inspection of Medical Services with American Expeditionary Forces. Confidential Report to Secretary of War*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1919.
- Grissinger, Jay Weir. *Medical Field Service in France*. Washington, D.C.: Association of Military Surgeons, 1928.
- Hagood, Johnson. *The Services of Supply: A Memoir of the Great War*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1927.
- Harbord, James G. *The American Army in France, 1917-1919*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1936.
- Heller, Charles E. *Chemical Warfare in World War I: The American Experience, 1917-1918*. Leavenworth Papers No. 10. Fort Leavenworth, KS: Combat Studies Institute, United States Army Command and General Staff College, 1984.
- Historical Branch, War Plans Division, General Staff. *Organization of the Services of Supply American Expeditionary Forces*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1921.
- Huston, James A. *The Sinews of War: Army Logistics, 1775-1953*. Army Historical Series. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1966.
- Hutchinson, Woods. *The Doctor in War*. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin Company, 1918.
- Kreidberg, Marvin A. and Merton G. Henry. *History of Military Mobilization in the United States Army 1775-1945*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1955.
- Liggett, Hunter. *A.E.F. Ten Years Ago in France*. New York: Dodd, Mead and Company, 1928.
- Love, Albert Gallatin. *War Casualties: Their Relation to Medical Service and Replacements*. Army Medical Bulletin No. 24. Carlisle Barracks, PA: Medical Field Service School, 1931.
- Olmsted, Frederick Law. *The Papers of Frederick Law Olmsted*. ed. Charles Capen McLaughlin. series ed. Charles E. Beveridge. Vol IV, *Defending the Union*. ed. Jane Turner Censer. Baltimore and London: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1986.

- Owen, William O. *A Chronological Arrangement of Congressional Legislation Relating to the Medical Corps of the United States from 1785 to 1917*. Chicago: American Medical Association, 1918.
- Schaffer, Ronald. *The United States in World War I: A Selected Bibliography*. Santa Barbara, CA and Oxford, England: Clio Books, 1979.
- Shockley, M. A. W. *An Outline of the Medical Service of the Theater of Operations*. Philadelphia: P. Blakiston's Son and Company, 1922.
- Strott, George G. *The Medical Department of the United States Navy with the Army and Marine Corps in France in World War I*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1947.
- Thomas, Shipley. *The History of the A. E. F.* New York: George H. Doran Company, 1920.
- Tobey, James A. *The Medical Department of the Army - Its History, Activities and Organization*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1927.
- Wiley, Bell Irvin. *The Life of Billy Yank: The Common Soldier of the Union*. Baton Rouge and London: Louisiana State University Press, reissued, 1978.
- Woodward, David R. and Robert Franklin Maddox. *America and World War I: A Selected Bibliography of English-Language Sources*. New York and London: Garland Publishing, Inc., 1985.
- Yerkes, Robert M. *The New World of Science; Its Development During the War*. New York: The Century Company, 1920.
- Young, Hugh H. *Hugh Young: A Surgeon's Autobiography*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and Company, 1940.

## UNIT RECORDS

### BASE HOSPITALS

- U.S. Army, A.E.F. Base Hospital No. 4. *Album de la Guerre*. Cleveland: Scientific Illustrating Studios, 1919.
- [Clymer, George], ed. *The History of U.S. Army Base Hospital No. 6 and Its Part in the American Expeditionary Forces*. Boston: Privately published, 1924.
- Base Hospital N.9, A.E.F.: A History of the Work of the New York Hospital Unit during Two Years of Active Service: Written by the Padre*. New York: Privately published, 1920.

U.S. Army, A.E.F. Base Hospital No. 10. *History of the Pennsylvania Hospital Unit (Base Hospital No. 10, U.S.A.) in the Great War*. New York: P. B. Hoebner, 1921.

*History of Base Hospital No. 18, American Expeditionary Forces*. Baltimore: Base Hospital No. 18 Association, 1919.

Swan, John M. and Mark Heath. *A History of United States Army Base Hospital No. 19, American Expeditionary Forces, Vichy, France APO 781*. Rochester: Wegman Walsh Press, Inc., 1922.

Hitz, Benjamin D., ed. *A History of Base Hospital 32 (Including Unit R)*. Indianapolis: Privately published, 1922.

[Pitts, Edmund M., William T. Bauer, and Malcolm G. Sausser], *Base Hospital 34 in the World War*. Philadelphia: Lyon and Armor, 1922.

[Cooper, Alice E.], ed. *A History of the United States Army Base Hospital No. 36 (Detroit College of Medicine and Surgery Unit)*. Detroit: Privately published, 1922.

Coplin, W.M. L. *American Red Cross Base Hospital No. 38 in the World War*. Philadelphia: Privately published, 1923.

Combs, Josiah H. *Siege of Salisbury Court Which Chronicles the Feat of Base Hospital 40 Winning the War*. Lexington, KY: Hurst and Byars, 1923.

[Cabell, Julian M.] *A Brief Sketch of Base Hospital No. 41, by the Commanding Officer*. Washington, D.C.: Privately published, 1925.

[Geisinger, Joseph F.], ed. *History of U.S. Army Base Hospital No. 45 in the Great War (Medical College of Virginia Unit)*. Richmond, VA: William Byrd Press, 1924.

*On Active Service with Base Hospital 46, U.S.A., Mar. 20, 1918 to May 25, 1919*. Portland, OR: Arcady Press, 1919(?).

Matheson, Martin. *48: An Informal and Mostly Pictorial History of U.S. Base Hospital 48, 1918-1919*. New York: Veterans U.S. Base Hospital No. 48, 1939.

Official Committee of Base Hospital Fifty. *The History of Base Hospital Fifty: A Portrayal of the Work Done by This Unit While Serving in the United States and with the American Expeditionary Forces in France*. Seattle, WA: Privately published, 1922.

*History of Base Hospital Number Fifty-three, Advance Section, Services of Supply*. Langres, Haute-Marne: 29th Engineers Printing Plant, 1919.

## EVACUATION HOSPITALS

*The History of Evacuation Hospital Number Six United States Army 1917-1919.* Poughkeepsie, N. Y.: Privately published, 1931.

Pottle, Frederick Albert. *Stretchers, the Story of a Hospital Unit on the Western Front.* New Haven: Yale University Press, 1929. [Evacuation Hospital Number Eight].

Shipley, Arthur M. and Agnes T. Considine. *The Officers and Nurses of Evacuation Eight.* New Haven: Yale University Press, 1929.

Bachman, Walter J. *Souvenir Roster and History of Evacuation Hospital No. 15 with The Story of Verdun and the Argonne Drive.* Privately published, 1919.

## FIELD HOSPITALS

[Binswanger, Alvin O., et al.]. eds. *Chronological History of the 364th Field Hospital Company.* Portland, OR: Press of Portland Printing House Company, 1929.

## DIVISIONS

Cole, Ralph D. and W. C. Howells. *The Thirty-seventh Division in the World War, 1917-1918.* Columbus, OH: The Thirty-seventh Division Veterans Association, 1929.

## PERIODICALS

Ashford, Bailey K. "A Lecture on Field Hospitals." *Military Surgeon* 44 (June 1919): 558-70, *Military Surgeon* 45 (July 1919): 44-58.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Preparation of Medical Officers of the Combat Division in France at the Theatre of Operations." *Military Surgeon* 44 (February 1919): 111-22.

Ashford, Marlon "The Most Practicable Plan for the Organization, Training, and Utilization of the Medical Officers of the Medical Reserve Corps of the United States Army and Navy and of the Medical Officers of the Officers' Reserve Corps of the United States Army, in Peace and War" *Military Surgeon* 40 (February 1917): 123-155.

Bevan, Arthur Dean. "The Organization of the Medical Profession for War." *Science* 47 (21 June 1918): 597-603.

"The Problem of Hospital Organization with Special Reference to the Coördination of General Surgery and the Surgical Specialties." *Military Surgeon* 45 (August 1919): 150-57.

- Blake, Joseph A. "Early Experience in the War." *Military Surgeon* 45 (December 1919): 626-635.
- Blech, Gustavus M. "The Military Aspect of Base Hospitals." *Military Surgeon* 45 (November 1919): 508-513.
- Burrage, Thomas J. "An American World War Hospital Centre in France." *Military Surgeon* 80 (May 1937): 352-60.
- Church, James Robb. "Notes on the Organization of the French Sanitary Service." *Military Surgeon* 40 (May 1917): 531-48.
- Coe, Henry C. "The Inactive Medical Reserve Corps in War." *Military Surgeon* 39 (1916): 244-52.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "The Wellcome First Prize Essay, 1916," *Military Surgeon* 40 (February 1917): 317-25.
- Colie, Edward M. "Notes on Hospital Train Service in the A. E. F." *Military Surgeon* 45 (September 1919): 328-37.
- Crile, G.W. "The Unit Plan of Organization of the Medical Reserve Corps, United States Army for Service in Base Hospitals." *Surgery, Gynecology and Obstetrics* 22 (1916): 68-69.
- Darnall, J.H. "War Service with an Evacuation Hospital." *Military Surgeon* 80 (April 1937): 261-76.
- "First Casualties in the A. E. F." *Military Surgeon* 62 (March 1928): 383-84.
- Ford, Joseph H. "The Sanitary Service of the Austro-Hungarian Army in Campaign." *Military Surgeon* 40 (June 1917): 645-65.
- Frescolin, L. D. "Preparing the Medical Reserve Corps of the Army." *Military Surgeon* 40 (February, 1917): 146-49.
- Garrison, F. H. "Medical and Surgical History of the War." *Military Surgeon* 43 (September 1918): 347-50.
- "General Ireland discusses Army Reorganization." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 73 (18 October 1919): 1224-1226.
- Gilmour, John. "Transportation of the Wounded." *Military Surgeon* 42 (January 1918): 1-9.
- Grissinger, Jay W. "Field Service." *Military Surgeon* 61 (1927): 293-316, 461-76, 581-97, *Military Surgeon* 62 (1928): 157-77, 343-60, 475-98.

Hume, Edgar Erskine. "The Medical Book of Merit: United States Army and Navy Decorations Awarded to Medical Officers for Distinguished Service in the World War." *Military Surgeon* 56 (March 1925): 241-307.

"Information Regarding the Correlated Activities of the Council of National Defense and the Advisory Commission, the Medical Departments of Government and the Committee of American Physicians for Medical Preparedness." *West Virginia Medical Journal* 11 (May 1917): 400-05.

Ireland, Merritte W. "The Achievement of the Army Medical Department in the World War." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 76 (19 March 1921): 763-769.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Memorandum on Medical Reserve Corps." *The Pennsylvania Medical Journal* 23 (April 1920): 387-92.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Medical Service in a Theater of Operations." *Military Surgeon* 62 (May 1928): 573-91.

Ivy, Robert H. "The Influenza Epidemic of 1918: Personal Experience of a Medical Officer in World War I." *Military Medicine* 125 (Sept. 1960): 620-22.

Jones, Daniel Fiske. "The Rôle of the Evacuation Hospital in the Care of the Wounded." *Annals of Surgery* 68 (August 1918): 127.

Kean, Jefferson R. "Evacuation of the American Wounded in the Aisne-Marne Battles, June and July, 1918." *Military Surgeon* 56 (April 1925): 473-508.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Lessons of the Great War." *Military Surgeon* 39 (October 1916): 311-20.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The New Role of the American Red Cross." *Military Surgeon* 38 (May 1916): 539-44.

Keen, W. W. "Military Surgery in 1861 and 1918." *The Annals* 80 (Nov. 1918): 11-22.

Kilgore, Eugene S. "Evacuation System for a Base Hospital." *Military Surgeon* 44 (March 1919): 230-33.

Lee, Roger I. "The Case for the More Efficient Treatment of Light Casualties in Military Hospitals" *Military Surgeon* 42 (March 1918): 283-86.

Lockwood, Ira H. "A Brief Résumé of the X-ray Work in an Evacuation Hospital." *Military Surgeon* 44 (April 1919): 389-92.



- Lyle, H. H. M. "The Principles of Surgery, Hospitalization and the Evacuation of the Wounded in the Meuse-Argonne Offensive" *Military Surgeon* 84 (June 1939): 580-91.
- "Medical Preparedness in San Francisco." *Military Surgeon* 40 (February 1917): 344-350.
- Munger, Donna B. "Base Hospital 21 and the Great War" *Missouri Historical Review* 70 (April 1976): 272-90.
- [Munson, E. L.] "Organization of Base Hospitals." *Military Surgeon* 39 (1916): 107-08.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "The Red Cross." *Military Surgeon* 39 (1916): 200-213.
- Osgood, Robert B. "Medical Work with the American Expeditionary Forces." *Military Surgeon* 43 (October 1918): 369-76.
- Phelan, James M., compiler. "Chiefs of the Medical Department, U. S. Army 1775-1940, Biographical Sketches." *Army Medical Bulletin* 52 (April 1940).
- "Preparing the Medical Profession of the Country for War," *Military Surgeon* 40 (January 1917): 74-76.
- Rhoads, T. L. "Principles of Evacuation, I. The Comprehensive Plan." *Military Surgeon* 54 (1924): 129-48, 284-318, 385-418, 513-41.
- Richards, T. W. "The Organization and Equipment of Navy Hospital Units." *United States Naval Medical Bulletin* 12 (April 1918): 184-95.
- Shattuck, George Cheever. "Medical Work in the British Armies in France." *Military Surgeon* 45 (September 1919): 248-56.
- Shockley, M. A. W. "The Correspondence Course for Officers of the Medical Reserve Corps." *Military Surgeon* 38 (January 1916): 64-67.
- Stark, Alexander. N. "A Wartime Memorandum of a Chief Surgeon" *Military Surgeon* 62 (May 1928): 679-80.
- Stoner, Willard C. "A Review of the Base Hospital Medical Problem in America, France, and the Army of Occupation." *Military Surgeon* 62 (February 1928): 178-84.
- Tarnowsky, George de. "Advance Surgical Formations — Modifications which seem necessary in the Light of the German Offensive of March-July 1918." *Military Surgeon* 44 (March 1919): 245-57.
- Tenney, C. F. "A Base Hospital Post-graduate Course." *Military Surgeon* 45 (September 1919): 257-61.

Wadhams, Sanford H. and Arnold D. Tuttle. "Some of the Early Problems of the Medical Department, A. E. F." *Military Surgeon* 45 (December, 1919): 636-662.

Zinsser, Hans. "The Sanitation of a Field Army Part I." *Military Surgeon* 44 (1919): 445-64, 570-81.

## GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS

Act of April 24, 1912, 62d Congress, 2d Session, "An Act to provide for the use of the American National Red Cross in aid of the land and naval forces in time of actual or threatened war."

United States Army. *Field Service Regulations*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1914.

United States Army. *Course of Instruction for Medical Officers of the National Guard and Officers' Reserve Corps at Medical Officers' Training Camps 1917*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1917.

United States Army. *Lectures on Military Sanitation and Management of the Sanitary Service, Army Service Schools, Field Service and Correspondence School for Medical Officers*. Fort Leavenworth, KS: The Army Services Schools Press, 1918.

United States Army, Center of Military History. *Order of Battle of the United States Land Forces in the World War: Zone of the Interior: Directory of Troops*. Vol. 3, Part 3. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1931-1949, reprint Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1988.

United States Bureau of Medicine and Surgery. *Report on the Medico-military aspects of the European war from observations taken behind the allied armies in France*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1915.

United States Congress. House. *Eleventh Annual Report of the American National Red Cross for the Year 1915*. 64th Congress, 1st Session. 1916. House Document No. 1307.

United States Congress. House. *Twelfth Annual Report of the American National Red Cross*. 64th Congress. 2d Session. 1918. House Document No. 2131.

United States Congress. House. *Report of the Secretary and Treasurer of the American National Red Cross for the Period January 1 to June 30, 1917*. 65th Congress, 2d Session. 1918. House Document No. 1249.

United States Congress. Senate. *Report of the Commission Appointed by the President to Investigate the Conduct of the War Department in the War with Spain*. 56th Congress, 1st Session. 1900. Senate Document No. 221.

United States, Department of the Army, Historical Division. *United States Army in the World War, 1917-1919*. 18 vols. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1948.

United States, Surgeon General's Office. *The Medical Department of the United States Army in the World War*. 15 vols. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1923.

United States War Department. "Report of the Surgeon General" *Annual Reports, 1901*. Vol I, Part 2. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1901.

United States War Department. "Report of the Surgeon General" *Annual Reports, 1905*. Vol I, Part 2. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1906: 91-183.

United States War Department. "Report of the Surgeon General" *Annual Reports, 1908*. Vol II. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1909: 89-153.

United States War Department. "Report of the Surgeon General" *Annual Reports, 1911*. Vol I. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1912: 389-636.

United States War Department. "Report of the Surgeon General" *Annual Reports, 1912*. Vol I. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1913: 611-867.

United States War Department. "Report of the Surgeon General" *Annual Reports, 1913*. Vol I. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1914: 401-686.

United States War Department. "Report of the Surgeon General" *Annual Reports, 1914*. Vol I. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1914: 333-444.

United States War Department. "Report of the Surgeon General" *Annual Reports, 1915*. Vol I. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1916: 377-675.

United States War Department. "Report of the Surgeon General" *Annual Reports, 1916*. Vol I. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1916: 463-803.

United States War Department. "Report of the Surgeon General" *Annual Reports, 1917*. Vol I. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1918: 335-790.

United States War Department. "Report of the Surgeon General" *Annual Reports, 1918*. Vol I. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1919: 329-1041.

United States War Department. "Report of the Surgeon General" *Annual Reports, 1919*. Vol I, Parts 2, 3. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1919: 1429-3865.

United States War Department. *Report of the Surgeon General, 1919*. 2 Vol. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1919.

United States War Department. *Manual for the Medical Department, U.S. Army, 1916, corrected to June 15, 1918*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1918.

## MANUSCRIPTS

Brewster, A. W. Memorandum for Commander-in-Chief, 3 October 1918. TMs. Army War College Historical Section, Carlisle, PA.

DeWitt, J. L. "Explanation and Execution of Plans for Supply and Evacuation for ST. MIHIEL Operation and ARGONNE-MEUSE Operation to November 11, 1918." Lecture given at Headquarters, First Army, A. E. F., 23 December 1918. TMs,

Field Orders, First Army Corps Nos. 2 to 95 incl. TMs, United States Army Command and General Staff College Library, Fort Leavenworth, KS.

Foreman, A. W. "Administration and Supply of the Fifth Army Corps during the ST. MIHIEL Operation and ARGONNE-MEUSE Operation 1918." Lecture given at Headquarters, Fifth Army Corps., 27 January 1919. TMs.

Report of Evacuation Branch G-4 Argonne-Meuse Operation. TMs. File 191-41.6 Army War College Historical Section, Carlisle, PA.

Report of Fifth Corps Both St. Mihiel and Argonne-Meuse Operations. Report of G-3 Chief Surgeon TMs. File 6014.01 Army War College Historical Section, Carlisle, PA.

Stark, Alexander N. "Explanation and Execution of Plans for Hospitalization for ST. MIHIEL Operation and ARGONNE-MEUSE Operation." Lecture given at Headquarters, First Army, A. E. F., 13 January 1919. TMs. in *Lectures, 1st Army Staff*. United States Army Command and General Staff College Library, Fort Leavenworth, KS.

\_\_\_\_\_. Memorandum for Assistant Chief of Staff, G-4, 1st Army, 4  
November 1918. Subject: Moving of Evacuation and Mobile Hospitals.  
TMs. Army War College Historical Section, Carlisle, PA.